

## Gujarati Romanization Table 2011 version

Earlier versions: [1997](#)

### Gujarati

**Vowels and Diphthongs (see Note 1)**

અ	a	એ	r
આ	ā	ઓ	e
ઇ	i	ઓ	ê
ઈ	ī	ઔ	ai
ઉ	u	ઓ	o
ઉં	ū	ઔ	ô
		ઔં	au

**Consonants (see Note 2)**

Gutturals		Palatals		Cerebrals		Dentals	
ક	ka	ચ	ca	ત	ṭa	ટ	ta
ખ	kha	છ	cha	થ	ṭha	થ	tha
ગ	ga	જ	ja	દ	ḍa	દ	da
ધ	gha	જા	jha	ધ	ḍha	ધ	dha
ન	ña	ના	ñña	ણ	ṇa	ણ	na

  

Labials		Semivowels		Sibilants		Aspirate	
પ	pa	ય	ya	શ	śa	હ	ha
ફ	pha	ર	ra	શ	sha		
બ	ba	લ	la	સ	sa		
ભ	bha	લા					
મ	ma	વ	va				

  

Anusvāra (see Note 3)	Visarga	Avagraha (see Note 4)
૦	૦:	૧ (apostrophe)

### Notes

- Only the vowel forms that appear at the beginning of a syllable are listed; the forms used for vowels following a consonant can be found in grammars; no distinction between the two is made in transliteration.

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2. The vowel *a* is implicit after all consonants and consonant clusters and is supplied in transliteration, with the following exceptions:
  - a) when another vowel is indicated by its appropriate sign; and
  - b) when the absence of any vowel is indicated by the subscript symbol ( ) called *halanta* or *virāma*.
3. Exception: *Anusvāra* is transliterated by:
  - a) *ñ* before gutturals,
  - b) *ñ* before palatals,
  - c) *ñ* before cerebrals,
  - d) *n* before dentals, and
  - e) *m* before labials.
4. When doubled, *avagraha* is transliterated by two apostrophes ( " ).