

Mongolian Romanization Table

1997 version No earlier versions.

Mongolian

Mongolian (Classical Mongolian in Vertical Script)

Initial	Medial	Final	Romanization
	(see Note 1)	(see Note 1)	a
	(see Note 1)	(see Note 1)	e
			i
	(see Note 1)	(see Note 1)	o or u
	(see Note 1)	(see Note 1)	ò or ù
			n
			ng
			q
			g
			b
			p
			f
			s
			ś
(see Note 2)	(see Note 2)	(see Note 2)	t or d
			l
			m
			c
			j
			y
(see Note 2)	(see Note 2)	(see Note 2)	k or g
			k
			r
			v
			h

Notes

1. Romanize medial and final vowels according to the rules of vocalic harmony.
2. Romanize the dental and velar stops according to the pronunciation given in standard dictionaries.

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TRANSCRIPTION OF GALIG LETTERS

Vowels and Diphthongs

ᠠ	a	ᠡ	ā
ᠢ	i	ᠣ	o
ᠤ	ū	ᠠᠢ	ai
ᠥ	e	ᠠᠤ	au
ᠦ	u		
ᠦ	ū		
ᠦ	ū		
ᠦ	ū		
ᠦ	ū		
ᠦ	ū		

Consonants

Gutturals

ᠬ	ka
ᠬᠠ	kha
ᠭ	ga
ᠭᠠ	gha
ᠨ	na

Palatals

ᠴ	ca
ᠴᠠ	cha
ᠵ	ja
ᠵᠠ	jha
ᠨᠠ	ña

Cerebrals

ᠲ	ta
ᠲᠠ	ṭha
ᠳ	ḍa
ᠳᠠ	ḍha
ᠨᠠ	ṇa

Dentals

ᠲ	ta
ᠲᠠ	tha
ᠳ	da
ᠳᠠ	dha
ᠨᠠ	na

Labials

ᠮ	pa
ᠮᠠ	pha
ᠪ	ba
ᠪᠠ	bha
ᠮᠠ	ma

Semivowels

ᠶ	ya
ᠷ	ra
ᠯ	la
ᠪᠠ	va

Sibilants

ᠰ	śa
ᠰᠠ	ṣa
ᠰᠠ	sa

Aspirate

ᠬᠠ	ha
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Anusvara

ᠠ

ᠠ

Visarga

ᠠ

ᠠ

CHARACTER MODIFIERS IN ROMANIZATION

Character modifiers

Name

USMARC hexadecimal code

ᠠ	acute	E2
ᠡ	tilde	E4
ᠢ	macron	E5
ᠣ	dot above	E7
ᠤ	dot below	F2
ᠥ	circle below	F4